

Dental Implant Placement and Treatment of Peri-Implant Defects/Disease (For Ohio Only)

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[➔ Instructions for Use](#)

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Related Dental Policies

- Dental Barrier Membrane Guided Tissue Regeneration
- Non-Surgical Periodontal Therapy
- Surgical Endodontics
- Surgical Periodontics: Mucogingival Procedures

Application

This Dental Policy only applies to the state of Ohio. Any requests for services that are stated as unproven or services for which there is a coverage or quantity limit will be evaluated for medical necessity using Ohio Administrative Code 5160-1-01.

Coverage Rationale

A Dental Implant is one of several treatment alternatives for restoring an edentulous space. Implants are within the scope of the Medicaid program only when other options to replace missing teeth are not possible or practical.

Implants are considered medically necessary to restore a functional dentition under the following circumstances:

- Less invasive treatment options to save the tooth have been unsuccessful or are not feasible, AND;
- The restored implant will be in a functional relationship with an opposing tooth/prosthesis, AND;
- When one of the following conditions exist:
 - The implant will retain a standalone crown when a traditional fixed partial denture is not possible or practical, OR;
 - The implant is necessary to retain a denture when a traditional removable denture has proven unsuccessful or is not possible, OR;
 - The member has a craniofacial defect (congenital or due to disease or injury) with which a removable prosthesis is not possible; OR
 - The member has a cognitive impairment (e.g., Dementia, Autism) with which a removable prosthesis would not be tolerated; OR

- The member has oropharyngeal dysphagia (e.g., Parkinson's Disease, stroke, Cerebral Palsy, Muscular Dystrophy) with which a removable prosthesis poses a risk of choking; OR
- Other extenuating circumstances as documented

The success of implants and related prostheses is highly dependent on site and individual patient selection.

Guidelines for implant placement:

- May be placed at time of extraction
- Implant site is free of infection
- Implant must be a minimum of 1.5 -2 mm from adjacent tooth roots

Individual factors to consider when treatment planning for implants includes the current status of:

- The patient's willingness and ability to actively participate (e.g., proper oral hygiene, routine dental care)
- Occlusal load
- Bone quality/quantity
- History of or active periodontal disease
- Adequate space exists to appropriately restore the implant
- Patient age
- The presence of conditions/treatment that may interfere with the normal healing response. Conditions include, but are not limited to:
 - Chemotherapy
 - Radiation therapy to the head and neck
 - Uncontrolled diabetes and hypertension
 - Recent heart attack or stroke
 - Anticoagulant therapy
 - Blood dyscrasias
 - IV biophosphonate therapy
 - Estrogen deficiency
- Significant psychiatric disorder or impairment
- Intellectual disability
- Lifestyle risk factors:
 - Smoking
 - Drug addiction
 - Alcoholism

Treatment of Peri-Implant Defects/Disease includes:

- Non-surgical periodontal therapy
- Surgical treatment including flap and closure that may include osseous contouring

Treatment of Peri-Implant Defects/Disease is not indicated if an implant is mobile.

Definitions

Dental Implant: A device specially designed to be placed surgically within or on the mandibular or maxillary bone as a means of providing for dental replacement prosthesis. (ADA)

Peri-Implant Defect/Disease: Inflammatory conditions affecting the soft and hard tissues around dental implants (AAP). Peri-Implant diseases are classified into two categories:

- Peri-Implant Mucositis: inflammation is found only around the soft tissues
- Peri-Implantitis: inflammation is found around the soft tissue and there is deterioration in the bone supporting the dental implant

Applicable Codes

The following list(s) of procedure and/or diagnosis codes is provided for reference purposes only and may not be all inclusive. Listing of a code in this guideline does not imply that the service described by the code is a covered or non-covered health service. Benefit coverage for health services is determined by the member specific benefit plan document and applicable laws that may require coverage for a specific service. The inclusion of a code does not imply any right to reimbursement or guarantee claim payment. Other Policies and Guidelines may apply.

CDT Code	Description
D6010	Surgical placement of implant body: endosteal implant
D6011	Surgical access to an implant body (second stage implant surgery)
D6012	Surgical placement of interim implant body for transitional prosthesis: endosteal implant
D6013	Surgical placement of mini-implant
D6040	Surgical placement: eosteal implant
D6050	Surgical placement: transosteal implant
D6080	Implant maintenance procedures when prostheses are removed and reinserted, including cleansing of prostheses and abutments
D6081	Scaling and debridement in the presence of inflammation or mucositis of a single implant, including cleaning of the implant surfaces, without flap entry and closure
D6100	Surgical Removal of implant body
D6101	Debridement of a peri-implant defect or defects surrounding a single implant, and surface cleaning of the exposed implant surfaces, including flap entry and closure
D6102	Debridement and osseous contouring of a peri-implant defect or defects surrounding a single implant and includes surface cleaning of the exposed implant surfaces, including flap entry and closure
D6103	Bone graft for repair of peri-implant defect – does not include flap entry and closure
D6104	Bone graft at time of implant placement
D6105	Removal of implant body not requiring bone removal or flap elevation
D6106	Guided tissue regeneration - resorbable barrier, per implant
D6107	Guided tissue regeneration - non-resorbable barrier, per implant
D6190	Radiographic/surgical implant index, by report
D6199	Unspecified implant procedure, by report

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Description of Services

A Dental Implant is a titanium alloy prosthesis that replaces the roots of teeth lost due to injury or disease. Once integrated into bone (osseointegration), implants are restored with a crown for individual teeth, or as a retainer tooth for an implant supported bridge. Implants may also be used to prevent resorption of existing bone or aid in retention for full and partial removable dentures.

Peri-Implant Disease can occur around implants in the same way as natural teeth, and prevention includes daily removal of plaque by brushing and flossing, as well as routine monitoring as part of preventive dental care. Risk factors for Peri-Implant Disease include a history of periodontal disease, smoking, poor plaque control and diabetes, as well as individual patient considerations.

Pursuant to CA AB2585: While not common in dentistry, nonpharmacological pain management strategies should be encouraged if appropriate.

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Policy History/Revision Information

Date	Summary of Changes
12/01/2023	New dental policy

Instructions for Use

This Dental Policy provides assistance in interpreting the UnitedHealthcare Community Plan of Ohio dental benefit plans. When deciding coverage, the member specific benefit plan document must be referenced as the terms of the member specific benefit plans may differ. In the event of a conflict, the member specific benefit plan document governs. Before using this policy, please check the member specific benefit plan document and any applicable federal or state mandates. UnitedHealthcare reserves the right to modify its Policies and Guidelines as necessary. This Dental Policy is provided for informational purposes. It does not constitute the practice of medicine or medical advice.

Archived Policy Versions

Effective Date	Guideline Number	Guideline Title
N/A	N/A	N/A